#### Room for everyone's talent

Towards a new balance in the recognition and rewards of academics

Kim Huijpen, Programme Manager Recognition & Rewards

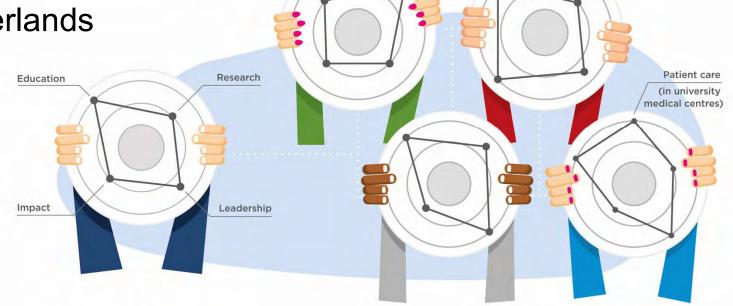




#### **Our ambition**

We aim for a healthy and inspiring environment for our academic staff. Where all talents are valued: Teaching, research, impact, patient care and good leadership in

academia
Not only in The Netherlands
But all over the world!

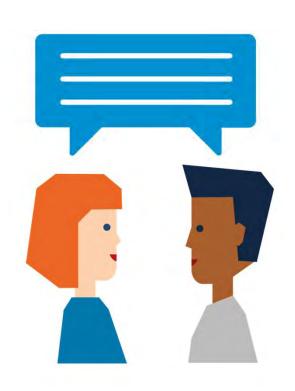


#### Your ambition

>> Take 1 minute to think about the following question:

#### In Switzerland we aim for ...

- Take 2 minutes to speak with your neighbor about your ambition for Switzerland
- >> Take 2 minutes to speak about your neighbor's ambition for Switzerland



#### Your ambition

» Reflection:

In Switzerland we aim for ...



#### **Outline**

- Why do we need a change in recognition and rewards?
- What do we want to change?
- What happened before our position paper?
- How do we achieve this change?
- How do we stimulate dialogue?
- How can I contribute?
- Conclusion

#### Room for everyone's talent

towards a new balance in recognising and rewarding academics



# Why do we need a change in recognition and rewards?

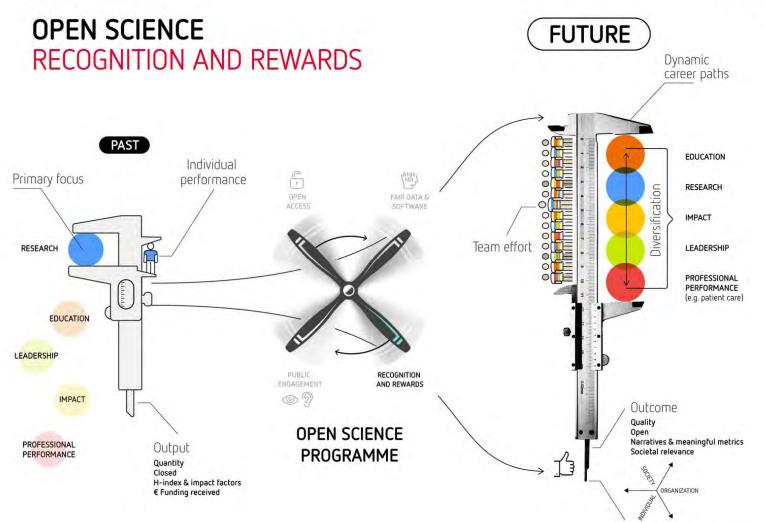


# Why a change is needed











# What do we want to change?



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towards a new balance in recognising and rewarding academics

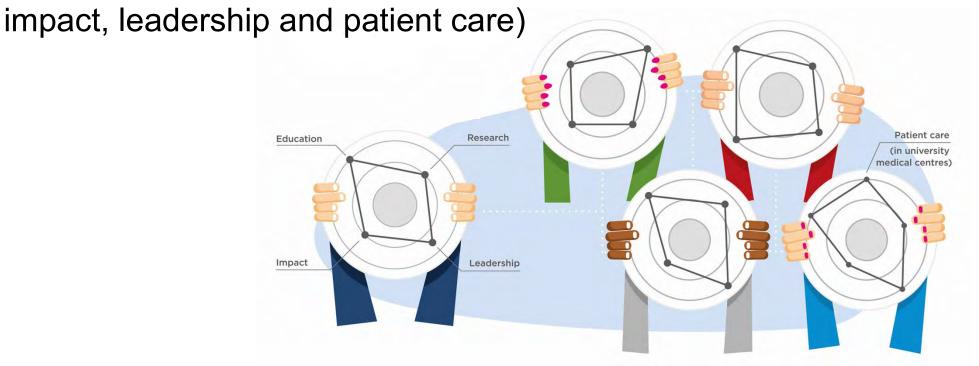


### What we want to change

- 1. Diversifying and vitalising career paths
- 2. Achieving balance between individuals and the collective
- 3. Focusing on quality
- 4. Stimulating open science
- 5. Stimulating leadership in academia

## Diversifying and vitalising career paths

1. Enable diversification and vitalisation of career paths, thereby promoting excellence in each of the key areas (education, research,



#### Balance between individual & team

2. A better balance between individual and team performance:

- Recognition of teamwork and team spirit
- Inspire cooperation between organizations, disciplines and within teams (Team Science)



### More focus on quality of work

# 3. More focus on quality of work over quantitative results:

 Good scientific research increases scientific knowledge and makes a contribution to solving societal challenges



### Stimulating Open Science

- 4. Open Science becomes the norm and stimulates interaction between scientists and society:
- Stimulating Open Science means recognizing and rewarding other aspects of research (in addition to publications), such as datasets or software, as important research outputs



### Stimulating leadership in academia

5. More emphasis on the value of high-quality leadership in academia to set the course in research and education, to achieve impact, and to ensure that teams of academics can do their work as well as possible



What happened before publishing our position paper?

# The Dutch context: converging agenda's



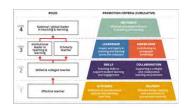
Ambitious Open Science Agenda



Science in Transition movement



 Concerns over work pressure / pressure on system



Career tracks with emphasis on teaching

## Steps before start of R&R programme

Nov 2018

 Statement VSNU, NWO, NFU and ZonMw on Recognition and reward of academics

April 2019

 KNAW, NWO & ZonMw sign DORA (UNL already did)

May 2019

 ZonMW & NWO conference Scientist 2030: Evolution or Revolution

Nov 2019

- Postion paper: Room for everyone's Talent
- VSNU EUA Recognition & Rewards Conference

March 2020

New Strategy Evaluation Protocol





# **Strategy Evaluation Protocol**

2021-2027 **VSNU KNAW NWO** 



#### Strategy Evaluation Protocol (SEP)

- Strategic goals of a research unit,
   Open Science, and Recognition &
   Rewards important basis for research
   evaluation protocol 2021-2027
- Key focus on goals and strategy rather than numerical evaluations
- This protocol is based on a quality assurance system incorporating strategic thinking and action
- 3 minute movie on SEP 2021-2027



#### How do we achieve this change?



## **Guiding principles**



Culture change is a fundamental change of beliefs; not just change in rules of the game



Changing culture is difficult and takes a long time



Broad dialogue in academia is needed: we listen to concerns, questions & dilemmas from academic community



Sharing good practices and experimenting will initiate desired movement



Balance: giving room for ideas (diverging) and bringing together good practices (converging)

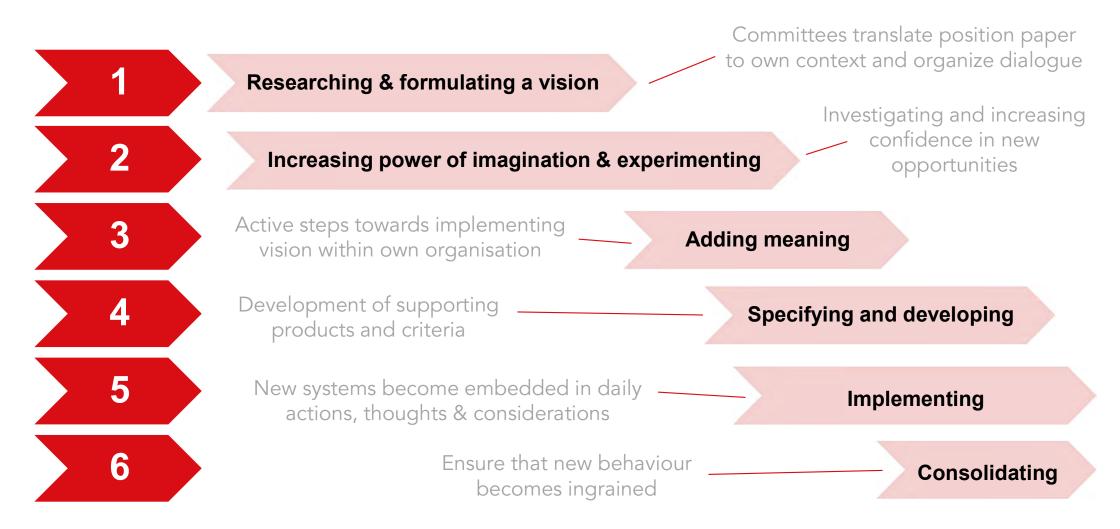


Importance of good leadership in academia to make change work

#### Our approach

- 18 Recognition & Rewards committees from all 14 research universities, research institutes and funders
- Committees stimulate intended culture change at institutional level
- There is a great and inspiring diversity of approaches
- Inspiring, experimenting, co-creation, sharing good practices and mutual learning are central to the joint programme
- We stimulate this with regular (online) meetings, Recognition & Rewards Festival and we develop an online community platform

# Change approach in 6 phases



#### **Bottom-up & Top-down**



A broad dialogue in academia is

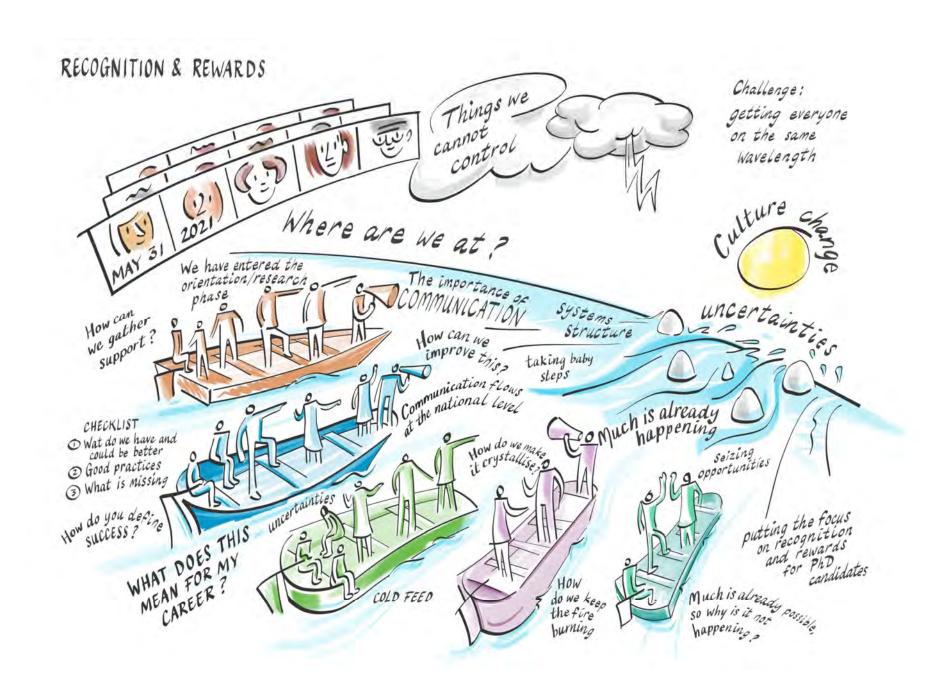
important: Scientists
should be able to
discuss recognition &
rewards and influence
how they are assessed



**National steering** 

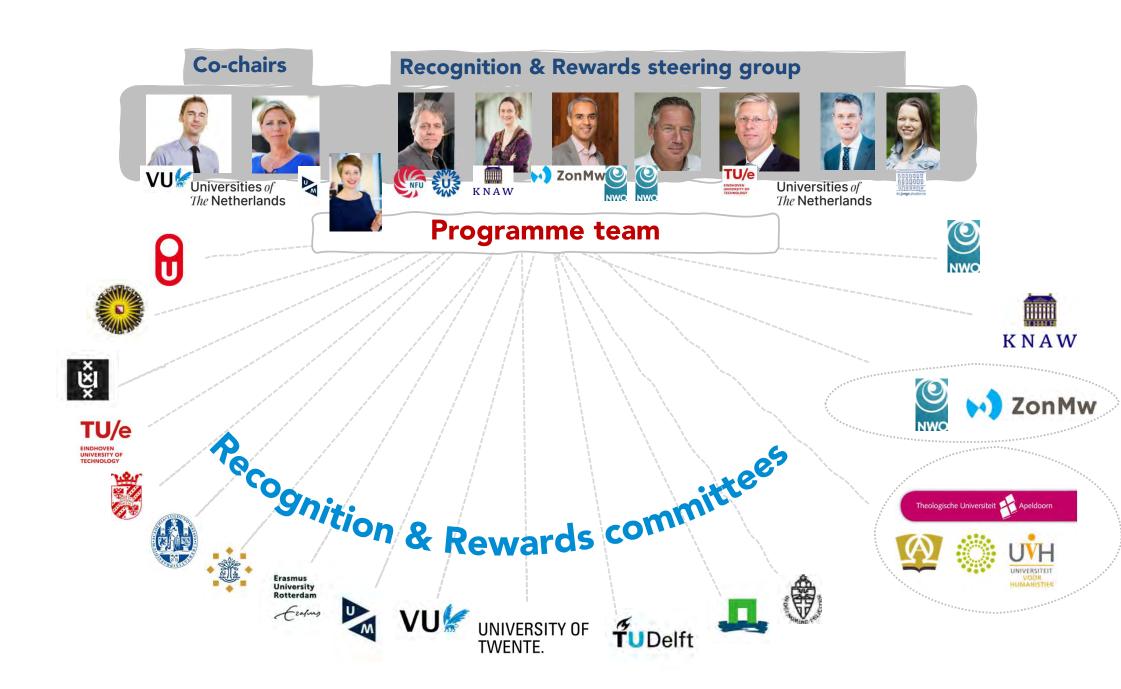
group is responsible for monitoring cohesion and encouraging parties to be mutually consistent and show courage

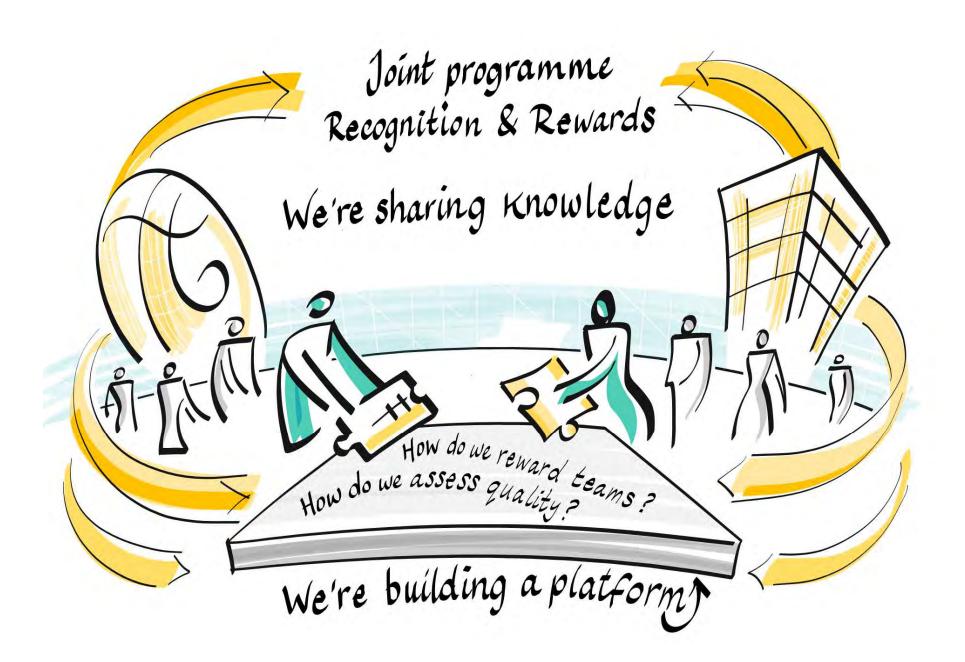




Institutions
translate
position
paper to own
organisation









**ROAD MAP: HOW WE ARE SHAPING A NEW SYSTEM OF RECOGNITION & REWARDS** 

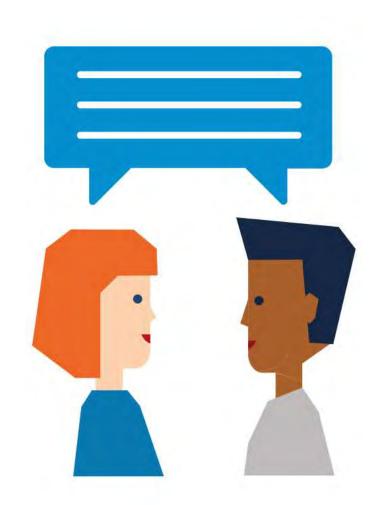


# How do we stimulate dialogue and respond to debate?



# Stimulating dialogue key in our approach

- The Recognition & Rewards programme involves a paradigm shift
- That can only take place if we also change our daily conversations; if we truly change the way we talk about research, education, impact, patient care and leadership
- That will, first and foremost, require an inquisitive mindset and genuine curiosity about each other's perspectives



#### nature

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CAREER NEWS | 25 June 2021

# Impact factor abandoned by Dutch university in hiring and promotion decisions

Faculty and staff members at Utrecht University will be evaluated by their commitment to open science.

#### Nieuwe Erkennen en waarderen schaadt Nederlandse wetenschap

Opinie | door gastauteurs

19 juli 2021 | Een groep van 171 wetenschappers, waaronder 142 h het nieuwe Erkennen en Waarderen de Nederlandse wetenschap sch levenswetenschappen dreigen door het nieuwe Erkennen en Waarde omdat niet meer duidelijk is waarop wetenschappers worden beoor

Reactie Erkennen en Waarderen op opiniestuk in ScienceGuide

Op 19 juli 2021 verscheen een opiniestuk op de website van ScienceGuide als reactie op een artikel dat gepubliceerd is op 25 juni 2021 op de website van Nature over het loslaten van de impactfactor door de Universiteit Utrecht. In 'er en vraagtekens gezet bij het





#### We moeten af van telzucht in de wetenschap

Opinie | door gastauteurs



pen brief van oudere wetenschappers over het nieuwe Erkennen en chappers de gewenste veranderingen binnen de academie. In een open pordig meer doen dan onderzoek. "Daarom is de wetenschappelijke enige eenheid om kwaliteit uit te drukken; deze is immers niet moderne wetenschapper."

https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-021-01759-5

https://www.scienceguide.nl/2021/07/nieuwe-erkennen-en-waarderen-schaadt-nederlandse-wetenschap/https://recognitionrewards.nl/2021/07/19/reactie-erkennen-en-waarderen-op-opiniestuk-in-scienceguide/https://www.scienceguide.nl/2021/07/we-moeten-af-van-telzucht-in-de-wetenschap/https://recognitionrewards.nl/2021/08/03/why-the-new-recognition-rewards-actually-boosts-excellent-science/

### Public debate with open letters

- In July 2021 a group of 171 scientists warned in an open letter that new Recognition & Rewards system will harm Dutch science
- They write that especially the medical, exact & life sciences are at risk of losing their top international position
- We appreciated academics expressing concerns;
   we don't see this as resistance, but as information we can learn from
- We were happy to respond to the questions raised
- But preferably we would like to engage in a dialogue to work together to find a new balance in recognition & rewards



How do you assess quality? Qualitative To what extent does the work To what extent do academics of academics help solve social problems? conduct pioneering research in promising research areas? Is this the How do you include the aspect of new Dolly the Nasaxille CV teamwork in assessments? MIX evidence 155essment Software tools Research data Journal Open access
publications articles Innovation Leadership

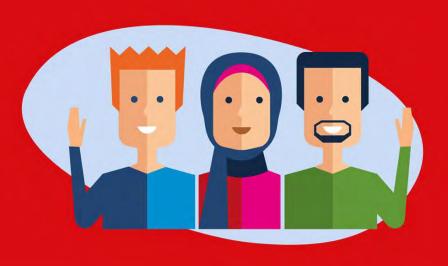
#### How can I contribute?



#### **Get involved!**

- Start small
- Start the dialogue with your peers next door and worldwide
- Share your ideas, dilemmas and concerns
- Listen to concerns, questions and dilemmas from your peers
- Start your own (small) experiment in modernizing career assessment
- Share good practices and experiments

### Conclusion



#### Conclusion

We need a better balance in how we recognize and reward academics to help us achieve excellent education, research, impact and leadership, as well as the highest level of patient care in our university hospitals

We cannot change academic career assessment on our own.
 We need to work together on a global level to change the recognition and rewards of academics

So.....

# Let's move together!



# **Breakout groups**





## Insights & perspectives for Switzerland

#### Questions guiding the group discussions:

- 1. Suppose it is 2028 (or another date) and in Switzerland, we assess research differently than we used to in 2023. What has changed? What hasn't? What can you observe?
- 2. What were the critical success factors? What or who was critical to making this change? What or who hindered it?
- 3. To get to our 2028 vision, what should we start/continue doing now, (a) collectively and/or (b) as individual institutions?

Thank you for your attention!

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recognitionrewards.nl





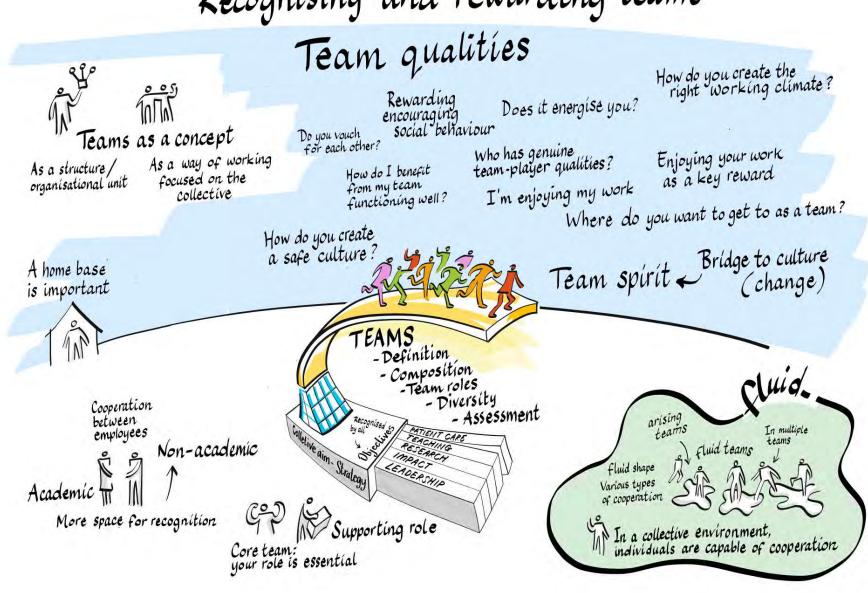


#### Some interesting references

- <u>Position paper 'Room for everyone's talent: towards a new balance in the recognition and rewards for academics'</u>,
- E-Magazine Recognition & Rewards autumn 2022
- Strategy Evaluation Protocol (SEP) 2021 2027
- A <u>recap of the Recognition & Rewards Festival</u> (April 2023)
- A <u>Toolkit for Dialogue</u>
- Webinars on rewarding teaching (November 2020)
- <u>Video</u> Strategy Evaluation Protocol (SEP) 2021-2027
- 'Three perspectives on Open Science in research assessment' slide deck
- Youtube <u>playlist</u> Recognition & rewards
- <u>Summary of Career Framework for University Teaching</u> (Ruth Graham)
- <u>Video's</u> showcasing five countries reforming university reward and recognition systems
- The Dutch Recognition & Rewards Programme in <u>DORA Repository</u>

Illustrations by Mark van Huystee, GREATGRAPHIC and Things to Make and Do Pictures by PhotoA

# Recognising and rewarding teams



## Inspirational questions CoARA Action Plan

- Reflect on your own strategy and change approach. What values form your premises?
   What guiding principles do you apply? How do you (together with your community) arrive at a (supported) action plan with defined milestones?
- Make clear which process the institution expects to go through in reviewing, developing and evaluating criteria, tools and processes that fulfil the core Commitments.
- **Involve the institution's own community in the change process.** How will you involve researchers? How will you share good practices (internally and with others)?
- Set up a programme organisation. How do you organise support? How to make capacity available (in hours and euros)? What is the role of leadership in the change process? So what do you need from your Board?
- Reflect on the contact/consultation moments with various internal stakeholders. Who needs to meet with whom to discuss a particular aspect and how will you organise that meeting? What is discussed in which consultation with what outcome in mind?